NEP- 2020
Major Problems
faced by
Higher Education System
in India

1 A severely fragmented higher educational ecosystem

2 Less emphasis on the development of cognitive skills and learning outcomes

4 Limited access particularly in socio-economically disadvantaged areas, with few HEIs that teach in local languages

3 A rigid separation of disciplines, with early specialisation and streaming of students into narrow areas of study

5 Inadequate mechanisms for merit based career management and progression of faculty and institutional leaders

6 Limited teacher and institutional autonomy

8 Suboptimal governance and leadership of Higher Educational Institutes

7 Lesser emphasis on research at most universities and colleges, and lack of competitive peer-reviewed research funding across disciplines

9 Large affiliating universities resulting in low standards of undergraduate education

10 An ineffective regulatory system